

- GRAPPO POSATTO

$$G = \langle V, E, \lambda \rangle \quad h: E \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$$

FTSP(G) = min $\{h(\pi) \mid \pi \text{ ist ein katerizismus}$
cyclus di $G = \langle V, E, \lambda \rangle\}$
non ordinato

TSP = $\{ \langle G, n \rangle \mid G = \langle V, E, \lambda \rangle \text{ ist ein CHATO non}$
ordinato e G ammette un
tutti i comuni cyclus di peso λ più kf

→ Prima Soluzione

Per questo l'obiettivo è TSP su insieme
 $\langle G, n \rangle$ con $n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$ finito e questo
percorso "si" dà un obiettivo.
Se troviamo A con $\sigma \in \langle G, n \rangle$
risponde ancora "no" perché G non
ammette un facilmente cyclus

~~FP NP~~

→ Se conda soluzione

- Risultato se $\langle G, S \cup T \rangle \in \text{TSP}$. Se chiede
risponde "no", perché G non ha H.C.
- Procediamo con una ricchezza binaria
sul dominio $[0, 1^n]$

$\Rightarrow FP^{NP}$

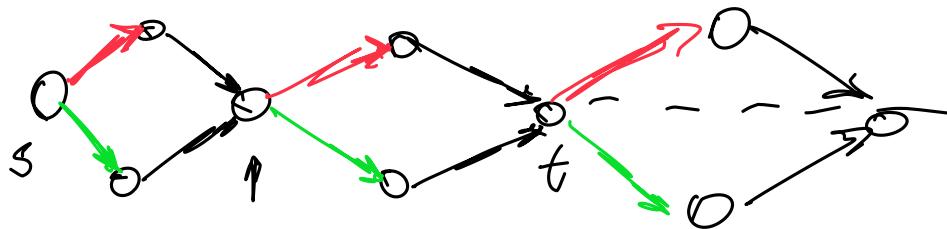
TSP & NP-completeness

- NP-BARSHIP in NP
- TSP & NP-HARD

$3SAT \leq_p DMC \leq_p HC \leq_p TSP$

$\Rightarrow DMC = \{G \mid G \text{ ist ein Graph ohne sogenannte eingeschlossene symmetrische Kreise}\}$

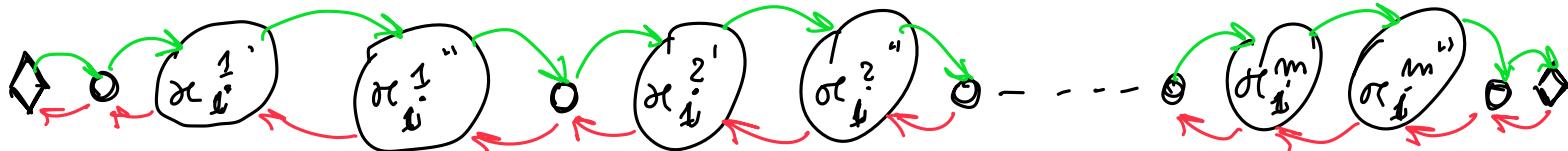
$3SAT \leq_p DMC$
 $\phi \xrightarrow{f} G = f(\phi)$
 $(3CNF)$

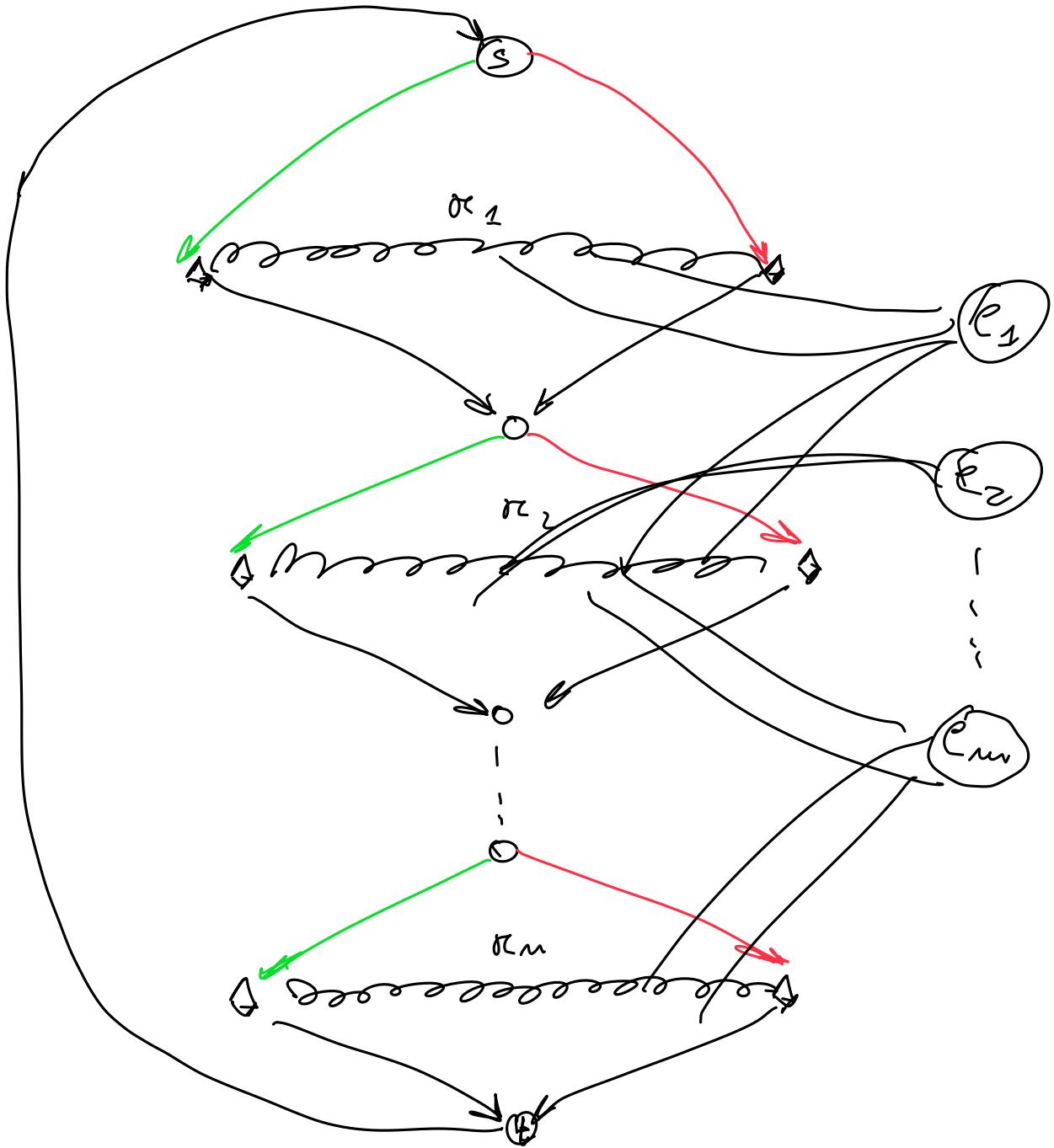


$$\phi = C_1 \wedge \dots \wedge C_m \quad (\alpha_0 \vee \neg \alpha_1 \vee \alpha_2)$$

$$\bar{x} = \{\bar{x}_1, \dots, \bar{x}_m\}$$

\rightarrow PBA obni $\bar{x}_i \in \bar{x}$
 Restriktionen von G um eine zulässige Modell

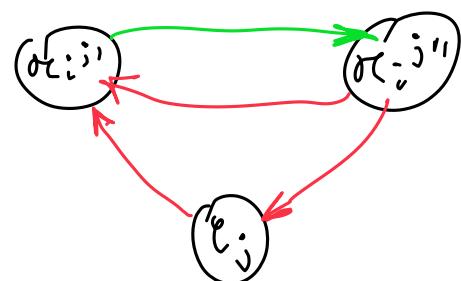
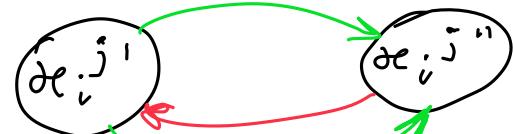




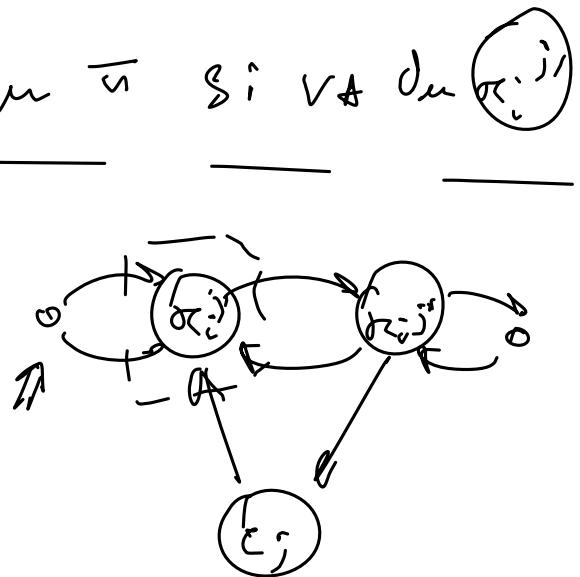
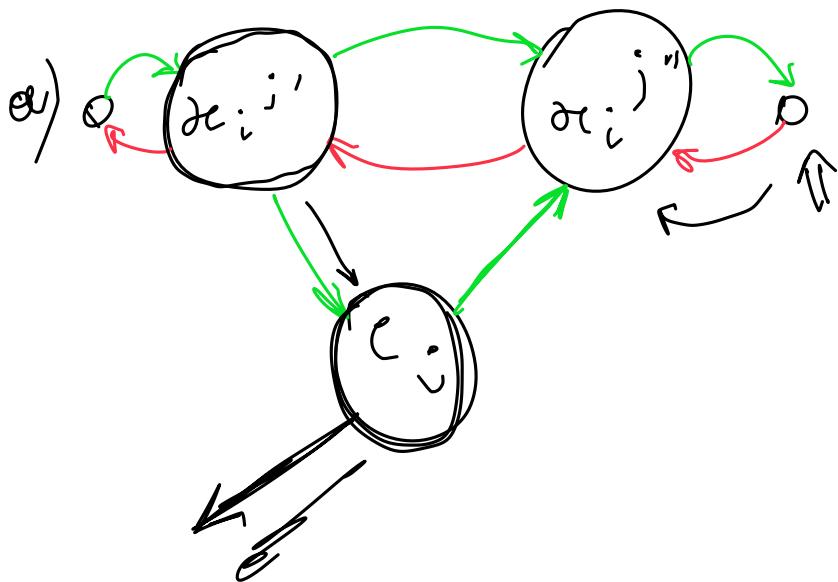
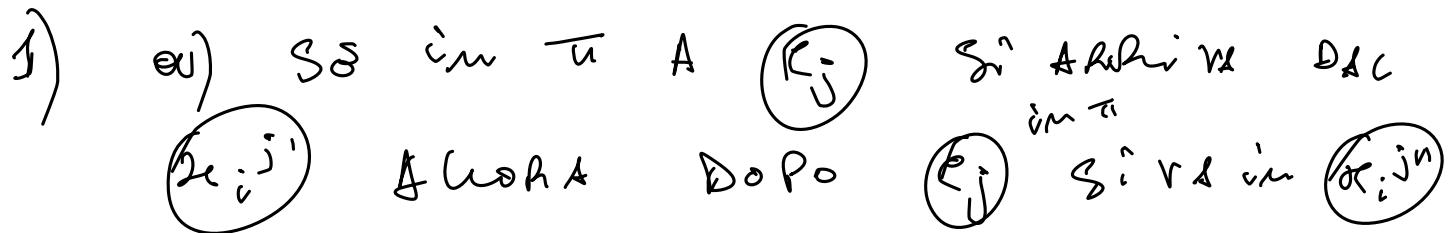
Sint se: uma variável Bem cota.

- Se $\alpha_i \in C_j$ Alôra

só que $\alpha_i \in C_j$ Alôra

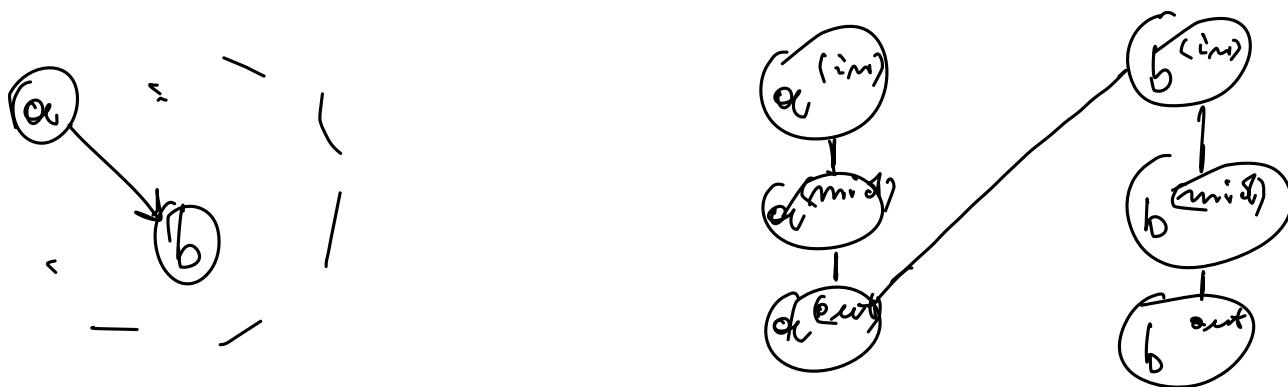


sia π un fr. g. di e
 π ha 2 propriez:



D M C \leq_p H C

$G \xrightarrow{f} H$



π

$N_1, N_2, N_3, \dots \xrightarrow{\quad} v_1^{in}, v_1^{mid}, v_1^{out}$
 $v_2^{in}, v_2^{mid}, v_2^{out}$
 $v_3^{in}, v_3^{mid}, v_3^{out}$

$v_1^{in}, v_1^{mid}, v_1^{out}, v_2^{in}, v_2^{mid}, v_2^{out}, v_3^{in}, v_3^{mid}, v_3^{out}, \dots$

$v_1 \downarrow v_2 \downarrow v_3$

H C

$G = \langle V, \emptyset \rangle$

\leq_p

T S P

$\langle H = \langle W, A \rangle, \delta \rangle, \leq, \subseteq$