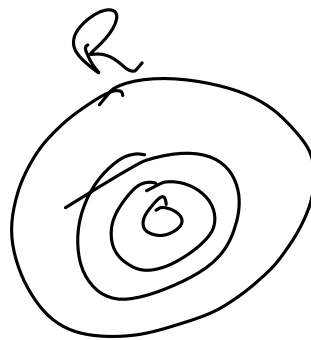
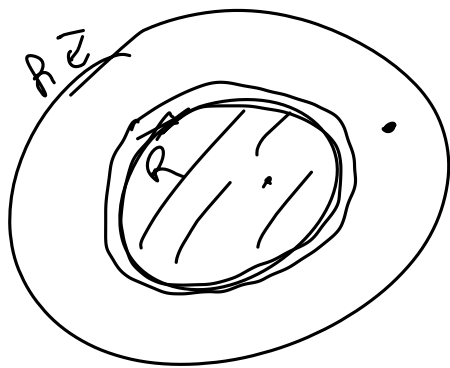




→ computation time

SIA M UMA MÁQUINA DE TURING, x É UMA STRINGA DE INPUT POR M .

• O COMPUTATION TIME DE M SO x É O NÚMERO DE PASSOS QUE M PRECISA PARAR DE TRABALHAR SO x .

• SE A MÁQUINA M É NON DETERMINISTA, O COMPUTATION TIME É DADO PELA LUNGEURA DO CAMINHO DE COMPUTAÇÃO DO LUNGO

→ SIA $t(n)$, UMA FUNÇÃO $f: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$,
 I.E. $f(n)$ É NON DECRESCENTE, E SEQUÊNCIA MONOTONICAMENTE CRESCENTE,
 TIME FUNCTION

• RUNNING TIME

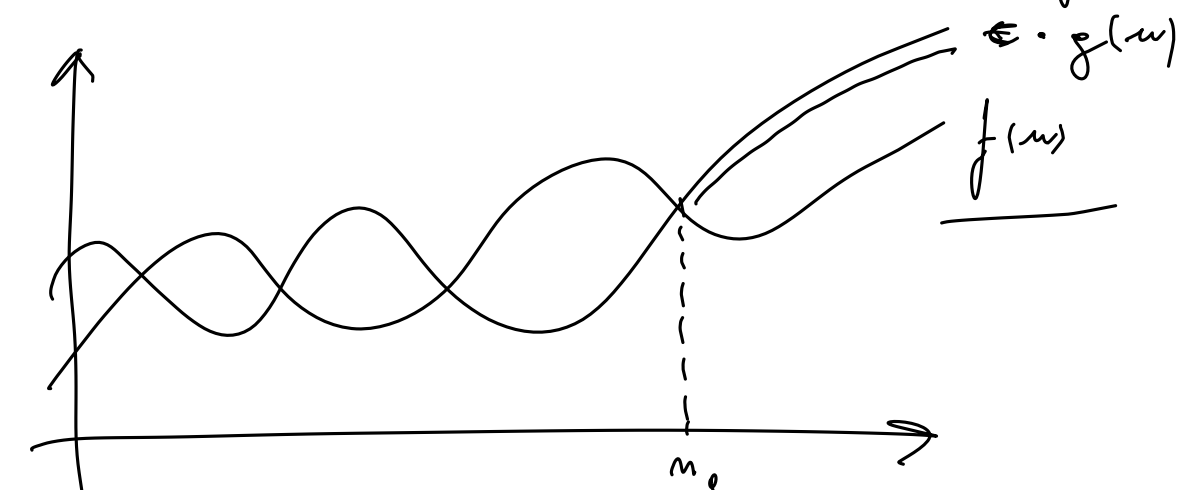
SIA $t(n)$ UMA TIME FUNCTION, A MÁQUINA DE TURING M TEM RUNNING TIME $t(n)$ SE POR TUDO x SEQUÊNCIA x , A PARTIR DE UM NÚMERO FINITO O COMPUTATION TIME DE M SO x NÃO EXCEDE $t(|x|)$

МОДУЛЬНЫЕ АСИМПТОТИКА

- Big O

$$f(n) \in O(g(n)) \Leftrightarrow$$

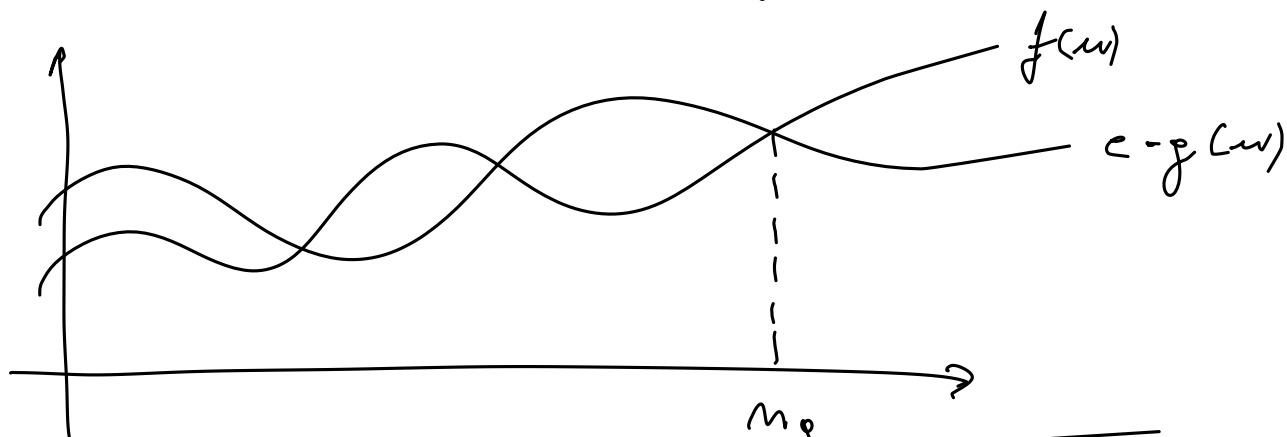
$$\exists c, n_0 \forall n \geq n_0 \quad f(n) \leq c \cdot g(n)$$



- Big Omega

$$f(n) \in \Omega(g(n)) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\exists c, n_0 \forall n \geq n_0 \quad f(n) \geq c \cdot g(n)$$



- Big Theta

$$\begin{aligned} f(n) \in \Theta(g(n)) &\Leftrightarrow \\ f(n) \in O(g(n)) &\text{ and } f(n) \in \Omega(g(n)) \end{aligned}$$

- time complexity UPPER BOUND di un PROBLEMA P è $O(f(n))$

- time complexity LOWER BOUND di un PROBLEMA P è $\Omega(f(n))$

classi di complessità temporale

sia $t(n)$ una time function

DTIME $(t(n)) = \{ L \mid \exists M \text{ deterministica che decide } L \text{ in tempo } O(t(n)) \}$

$$P = \bigcup_{c \geq 1} \text{DTIME}(n^c)$$

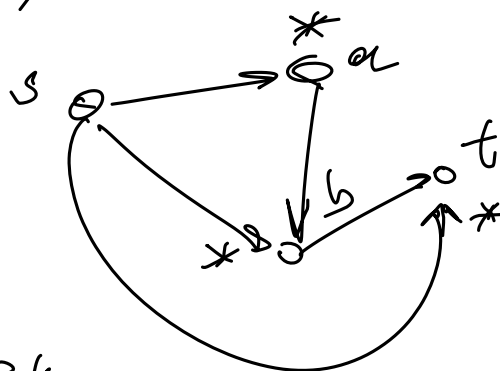
- REACHABILITY

$$\text{REACH} = \{ \langle g, s, t \rangle \mid$$

g è un DIRECTED GRAPH,

s, t sono nodi in g ,

esiste un percorso da s a t in g }



PRIMES = $\{ n \mid n \text{ è un numero primo} \}$

n 2, 3, 4, 5, ..., $n-1$

$O(n)$ divisioni ognuna con costo
polinomiale

$$n \approx \log_2 \|n\|$$

$$O(2^{\|n\|} \cdot \|n\|^k)$$

SAT : Satisfiability of Formulas becomes CNF

$$\varphi : \underline{c_1} \wedge \underline{c_2} \wedge \dots \wedge \underline{c_m}$$

$$c_i \rightsquigarrow (l_1 \vee l_2 \vee l_3 \vee l_4)$$

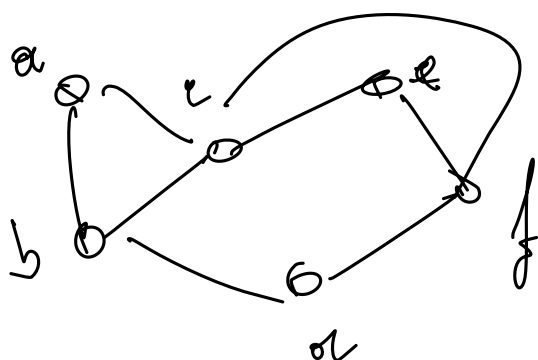
$$l_j \rightsquigarrow x_k \text{ oppure } \neg x_k$$

$$\varphi = (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \neg x_3) \wedge (\neg x_2 \vee x_4) \wedge (\neg x_3 \vee x_5 \vee \neg x_6)$$

$$\text{SAT} = \{ \varphi \mid \varphi \text{ is in CNF, } \exists \varphi \text{ is satisfiable} \}$$

$$O(2^n \cdot \text{poly}(\|\varphi\|))$$

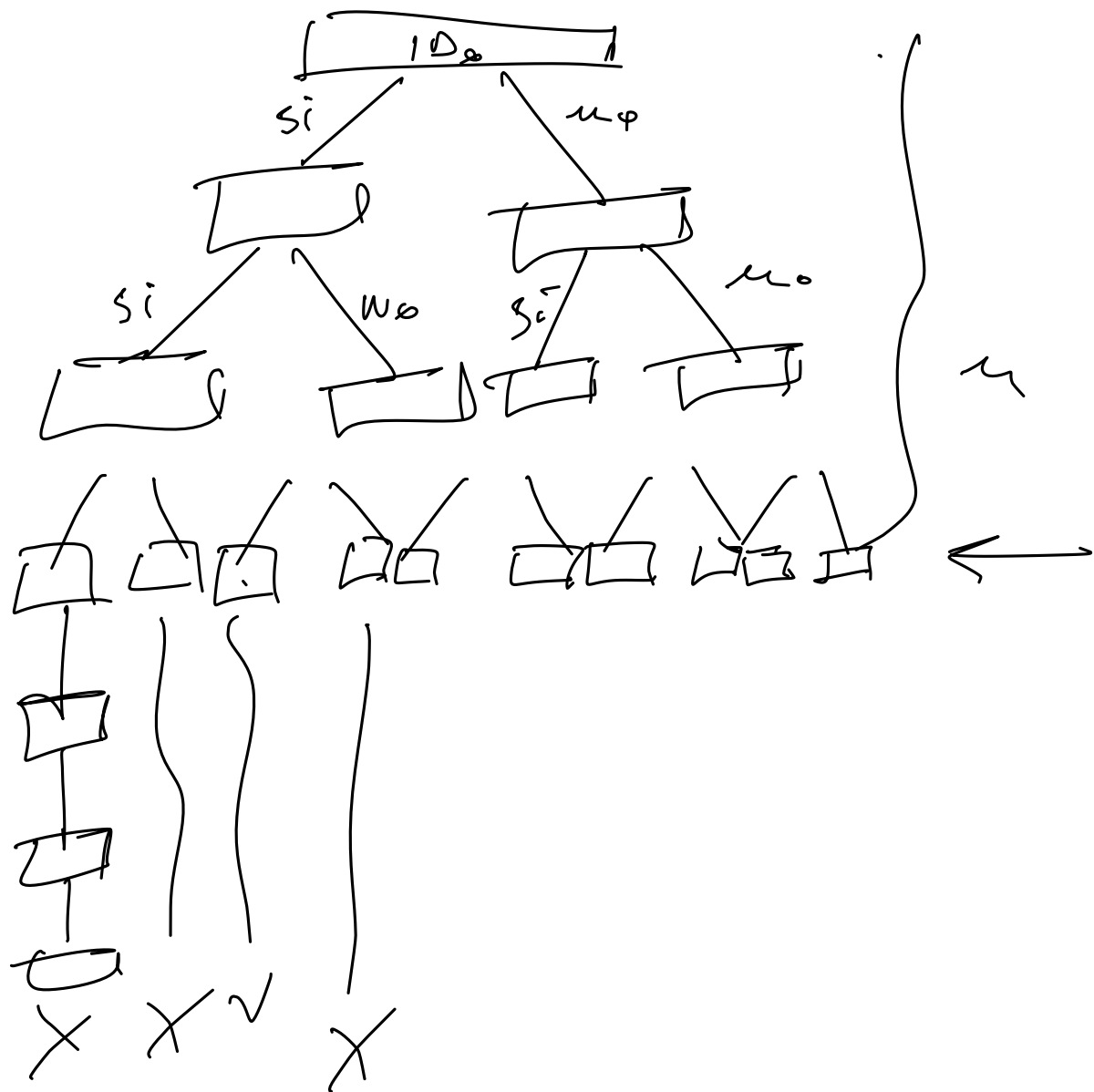
IS (Independent Set)



$$S = \{a, c, d\}$$

$$|S| = \left| \{ \langle f, k \rangle \mid \exists f \in V \text{ such that } k \in E \text{ and } f \text{ is not adjacent to } k \} \right|$$

$$\underline{\binom{n}{k}} \cdot O(n^2)$$



sia $t(n)$ una time function

NTIME $(t(n)) = \{ L \mid \exists M \text{ non det}$
 $\text{che decide } L \text{ in tempo } O(t(n)) \}$

$$NP = \bigcup_{c \geq 1} \text{NTIME}(n^c)$$